

CLAIMS

1. A signal processing apparatus comprising:

one or more receivers for receiving a set of signal
5 values representative of signals generated by a plurality
of signal sources;

a memory for storing a predetermined function which
gives, for a given set of received signal values, a
probability density for parameters of a respective signal
10 model, each of which is assumed to have generated a
respective one of the signals represented by the received
signal values;

means for applying the set of received signal values
to said stored function to generate said probability
15 density function;

means for processing said probability density
function to derive samples of parameter values from said
probability density function; and

means for analysing at least some of said derived
20 samples of parameter values to determine parameter values
that are representative of the signals generated by at
least one of said sources.

2. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said
25 processing means is operable to draw samples of parameter

values from said probability density function and wherein said analysing means is operable to analyse said drawn samples to determine said parameter values that are representative of the signals generated by at least one of said sources.

3. An apparatus according to claim 2, wherein said processing means is operable to draw samples iteratively from said probability density function.

4. An apparatus according to claim 2, wherein said processing means comprises a Gibbs sampler.

5. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said analysing means is operable to determine a histogram of said derived samples and wherein said parameter values are determined from said histogram.

6. An apparatus according to claim 5, wherein said analysing means is operable to determine said parameter values using weighted sum of said derived samples, and wherein the weighting for each sample is determined from said histogram.

7. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said

receiving means is operable to receive a sequence of sets of signal values representative of signals generated by said plurality of signal sources and wherein said applying means, processing means and analysing means are operable to perform their function with respect to each set of received signal values in order to determine parameter values that are representative of the signals generated by at least one of said sources.

8. An apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said processing means is operable to use the parameter values obtained during the processing of a preceding set of signal values as initial estimates for the parameter values of a current set of signal values being processed.

9. An apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said sets of signal values in said sequence are non-overlapping.

10. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said signal model comprises an auto-regressive process model, wherein said parameters include auto-regressive model coefficients.

11. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said

analysing means is operable to analyse at least some of said derived samples of parameter values to determine a measure of the variance of said samples and wherein the apparatus further comprises means for outputting a signal indicative of the quality of said received set of signal values in dependence upon said determined variance measure.

12. An apparatus according to claim 11, wherein said probability density function is in terms of said variance measure, wherein said processing means is operable to draw samples of said variance measure from said probability density function and wherein said analysing means is operable to analyse the drawn variance samples.

13. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said received set of signal values are representative of signals generated by a plurality of signal sources as modified by a respective transmission channel between each source and the or each receiver; wherein said predetermined function includes a plurality of first parts each associated with a respective one of said signal sources and each having a set of parameters which models the corresponding source and a plurality of second parts each for modelling a respective one of said

transmission channels between said sources and said one or more receivers, each second part having a respective set of parameters which models the corresponding channel and wherein said processing means is operable to obtain values of the parameters associated with at least one of said first parts from said probability density function.

14. An apparatus according to claim 13, wherein said function is in terms of a set of raw signal values representative of the signals generated by said sources before being modified by said transmission channels, wherein the apparatus further comprises second processing means for processing the received set of signal values with initial estimates of said first and second parameters, to generate an estimate of the raw signal values corresponding to the received set of signal values and wherein said applying means is operable to apply said estimated set of raw signal values to said function in addition to said set of received signal values.

15. An apparatus according to claim 14, wherein said second processing means comprises a simulation smoother.

16. An apparatus according to claim 14, wherein said second processing means comprises a Kalman filter.

17. An apparatus according to claim 13, wherein one or more of said second parts comprises a moving average model and wherein the corresponding second parameters comprise moving average model coefficients.

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18. An apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising means for evaluating said probability density function for the set of received signal values using one or more derived samples of parameter values for different numbers of parameter values for each of said signal models, to determine respective probabilities that the predetermined signal models have those respective parameter values and wherein said processing means is operable to process at least some of said derived samples of parameter values and said evaluated probabilities to determine said parameter values that are representative of the signals generated by said at least one of said sources.

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19. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said analysing means is operable to determine respective parameter values that are representative of each of the signals generated by said sources.

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20. An apparatus according to claim 1, further

comprising means for varying said stored predetermined function to vary the number of signal sources represented thereby, and wherein said applying means, processing means and analysing means are operable to perform their function for the respective different predetermined functions in order to determine the number of signal sources.

21. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said memory stores a plurality of predetermined functions each of which gives, for a given set of received signal values, a probability density for parameters of a respective different plurality of signal models which are assumed to have generated the signals represented by the received signal values; wherein said applying means, processing means and analysing means are operable to perform their function with respect to each of said stored functions and wherein the apparatus further comprises evaluation means for evaluating each of said functions with the determined parameter values for the respective functions and means for comparing the evaluated functions to determine the number of sources that best represents the received signal values.

22. An apparatus according to claim 1, comprising a

plurality of receivers.

23. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said
received set of signal values are representative of audio
signals.

24. An apparatus according to claim 23, wherein said
received set of signal values are representative of
speech signals.

25. An apparatus according to claim 1, further
comprising means for comparing said determined parameter
values with pre-stored parameter values to generate a
comparison result.

26. An apparatus according to claim 1, further
comprising recognition means for comparing said
determined parameter values with pre-stored reference
models to generate a recognition result.

27. An apparatus according to claim 1, further
comprising speaker verification means for comparing said
determined parameter values with pre-stored speaker
models to generate a verification result.

28. An apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising means for encoding said determined parameter values.

5 29. An apparatus according to claim 28, further comprising means for transmitting said encoded parameter values and a receiver for receiving the transmitted encoded parameter values, which receiver includes decoding means for decoding the encoded parameter values
10 and processing means for generating an output signal in dependence upon the decoded parameter values.

30. An apparatus according to claim 29, wherein said processing means of said receiver comprises means for
15 synthesising speech using the decoded parameter values.

31. An apparatus according to claim 29, wherein said processing means of said receiver comprises recognition processing means for performing recognition processing of
20 said decoded parameter values to generate a recognition result.

32. An apparatus for generating annotation data for use in annotating a data file, the apparatus comprising:

25 means for receiving an audio annotation

representative of audio signals generated by a plurality of signal sources;

an apparatus according to claim 1 for generating parameters values that are representative of the signals generated by at least one of said sources; and

means for generating annotation data using said determined parameter values.

33. An apparatus according to claim 32, wherein said audio annotation comprises speech data and wherein said apparatus further comprises speech recognition means for processing the parameter values to identify words and/or phonemes within the speech data; and wherein said annotation data comprises said word and/or phoneme data.

34. An apparatus according to claim 33, wherein said annotation data defines a phoneme and word lattice.

35. An apparatus for searching a database comprising a plurality of annotations which include annotation data, the apparatus comprising:

means for receiving an audio input query representative of audio signals generated by a plurality of audio sources;

an apparatus according to claim 1 for determining

parameter values that are representative of the signals generated by at least one of said sources; and

means for comparing data representative of said determined parameter values with the annotation data of one or more of said annotations.

36. An apparatus according to claim 35, wherein said audio query comprises speech data and wherein the apparatus further comprises speech recognition means for processing the speech data to identify words and/or phoneme data for the speech data; wherein said annotation data comprises word and/or phoneme data and wherein said comparing means compares said word and/or phoneme data of said query with said word and/or phoneme data of said annotation.

37. A signal processing apparatus comprising:

one or more receiving means for receiving a set of signal values representative of a plurality of signals generated by a respective plurality of signal sources as modified by a respective transmission channel between each source and the or each receiving means;

means for storing data defining a predetermined function derived from a predetermined signal model which includes a plurality of first parts each associated with

a respective one of said signal sources and each having a set of parameters which models the corresponding source and a plurality of second parts each for modelling a respective one of said transmission channels between said sources and said one or more receiving means, each second part having a respective set of parameters which models the corresponding channel, said function being in terms of said parameters and generating, for a given set of received signal values, a probability density function which defines, for a given set of parameters, the probability that the predetermined signal model has those parameter values, given that the signal model is assumed to have generated the received set of signal values;

means for applying said set of received signal values to said function;

means for processing said function with those values applied to derive samples of the parameters associated with at least one of said first parts from said probability density function; and

means for analysing at least some of said derived samples to determine values of said parameters of said at least one first part, that are representative of the signal generated by the source corresponding to said at least one first part before it was modified by the corresponding transmission channel.

38. A signal processing method comprising the steps of:
receiving a set of signal values representative of
signals generated by a plurality of signal sources using
5 one or more receivers;

storing a predetermined function which gives, for
a given set of received signal values, a probability
density for parameters of a respective signal model,
each of which is assumed to have generated a respective
10 one of the signals represented by the received signal
values;

applying the set of received signal values to said
stored function to generate said probability density
function;

15 processing said probability density function to
derive samples of parameter values from said probability
density function; and

analysing at least some of said derived samples of
parameter values to determine parameter values that are
20 representative of the signals generated by at least one
of said sources.

39. A method according to claim 38, wherein said
processing step draws samples of parameter values from
25 said probability density function and wherein said

analysing step analyses said drawn samples to determine said parameter values that are representative of the signals generated by at least one of said sources.

5 40. A method according to claim 39, wherein said processing step draws samples iteratively from said probability density function.

10 41. A method according to claim 39, wherein said processing step uses a Gibbs sampler.

15 42. A method according to claim 38, wherein said analysing step determines a histogram of said derived samples and wherein said parameter values are determined from said histogram.

20 43. A method according to claim 42, wherein said analysing step determines said parameter values using a weighted sum of said derived samples, and wherein the weighting for each sample is determined from said histogram.

25 44. A method according to claim 38, wherein said receiving step receives a sequence of sets of signal values representative of signals generated by said

plurality of signal sources and wherein said applying step, processing step and analysing step are performed for each set of received signal values in order to determine parameter values that are representative of the signals generated by at least one of said sources.

45. A method according to claim 44, wherein said processing step uses the parameter values obtained during the processing of a preceding set of signal values as initial estimates for the parameter values of a current set of signal values being processed.

46. A method according to claim 44, wherein said sets of signal values in said sequence are non-overlapping.

47. A method according to claim 38, wherein said signal model comprises an auto-regressive process model, wherein said parameters include auto-regressive model coefficients.

48. A method according to claim 38, wherein said analysing step analyses at least some of said derived samples of parameter values to determine a measure of the variance of said samples and wherein the method further comprises the step of outputting a signal indicative of

the quality of said received set of signal values in dependence upon said determined variance measure.

49. A method according to claim 48, wherein said
5 probability density function is in terms of said variance
measure, wherein said processing step draws samples of
said variance measure from said probability density
function and wherein said analysing step analyses the
drawn variance samples.

10 50. A method according to claim 38, wherein said
received set of signal values are representative of
signals generated by a plurality of signal sources as
modified by a respective transmission channel between
15 each source and the or each receiver; wherein said
predetermined function includes a plurality of first
parts each associated with a respective one of said
signal sources and each having a set of parameters which
models the corresponding source and a plurality of second
20 parts each for modelling a respective one of said
transmission channels between said sources and said one
or more receivers, each second part having a respective
set of parameters which models the corresponding channel
and wherein said processing step obtains values of the
25 parameters associated with at least one of said first

parts from said probability density function.

51. A method according to claim 50, wherein said function is in terms of a set of raw signal values representative of the signals generated by said sources before being modified by said transmission channels, wherein the method further comprises a second processing step of processing the received set of signal values with initial estimates of said first and second parameters to generate an estimate of the raw signal values corresponding to the received set of signal values and wherein said applying step applies said estimated set of raw signal values to said function in addition to said set of received signal values.

52. A method according to claim 51, wherein said second processing step uses a simulation smoother.

53. A method according to claim 51, wherein said second processing step uses a Kalman filter.

54. A method according to claim 50, wherein one or more of said second parts comprises a moving average model and wherein the corresponding second parameters comprise moving average model coefficients.

55. A method according to claim 38, further comprising the step of evaluating said probability density function for the set of received signal values using one or more derived samples of parameter values for different numbers of parameter values for each of said signal models, to determine respective probabilities that the predetermined signal models have those respective parameter values and wherein said processing step processes at least some of said derived samples of parameter values and said evaluated probabilities to determine said parameter values that are representative of the signals generated by said at least one of said sources.

56. A method according to claim 38, wherein said analysing step determines respective parameter values that are representative of each of the signals generated by said sources.

57. A method according to claim 38, further comprising the step of varying said stored predetermined function to vary the number of signal sources represented thereby, and wherein said applying step, processing step and analysing step are performed for the respective different predetermined functions in order to determine the number of signal sources.

58. A method according to claim 38, wherein a plurality of predetermined functions are stored, each of which gives, for a given set of received signal values, a probability density for parameters of a respective different plurality of signal models which are assumed to have generated the signals represented by the received signal values; wherein said applying step, processing step and analysing step are performed with respect to each of said stored functions and wherein the method further comprises the step of evaluating each of said functions with the determined parameter values for the respective functions and comparing the evaluated functions to determine the number of sources that best represents the received signal values.

59. A method according to claim 38, wherein said receiving step uses a plurality of receivers to receive said signal values.

60. A method according to claim 38, wherein said received set of signal values are representative of audio signals.

61. A method according to claim 60, wherein said received set of signal values are representative of

speech signals.

62. A method according to claim 38, further comprising the step of comparing said determined parameter values with pre-stored parameter values to generate a comparison result.

63. A method according to claim 38, further comprising the step of using a recognition processor for comparing said determined parameter values with pre-stored reference models to generate a recognition result.

64. A method according to claim 38, further comprising the step of using a speaker verification system for comparing said determined parameter values with pre-stored speaker models to generate a verification result.

65. A method according to claim 38, further comprising the step of encoding said determined parameter values.

66. A method according to claim 65, further comprising the step of transmitting said encoded parameter values and, at a receiver, receiving the transmitted encoded parameter values, decoding the encoded parameter values and generating an output signal in dependence upon the

decoded parameter values.

67. A method according to claim 66, wherein said
generating step at said receiver synthesises speech using
the decoded parameter values.

68. A method according to claim 66, wherein said
generating step at said receiver comprises performing
recognition processing of said decoded parameter values
to generate a recognition result.

69. A method for generating annotation data for use in
annotating a data file, the method comprising the steps
of:

receiving an audio annotation representative of
audio signals generated by a plurality of signal
sources;

a method according to claim 38 for generating
parameters values that are representative of the signals
generated by at least one of said sources; and

generating annotation data using said determined
parameter values.

70. A method according to claim 69, wherein said audio
annotation comprises speech data and wherein said method

further comprises the step of using a speech recognition system to process the parameter values to identify words and/or phonemes within the speech data; and wherein said annotation data comprises said word and/or phoneme data.

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71. A method according to claim 70, wherein said annotation data defines a phoneme and word lattice.

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72. A method for searching a database comprising a plurality of annotations which include annotation data, the method comprising the steps of:

receiving an audio input query representative of audio signals generated by a plurality of audio sources;

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a method according to claim 38 for determining parameter values that are representative of the signals generated by at least one of said sources; and

comparing data representative of said determined parameter values with the annotation data of one or more of said annotations.

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73. A method according to claim 72, wherein said audio query comprises speech data and wherein the method further comprises the step of using a speech recognition system to process the speech data to identify words and/or phoneme data for the speech data; wherein said

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annotation data comprises word and/or phoneme data and wherein said comparing step compares said word and/or phoneme data of said query with said word and/or phoneme data of said annotation.

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74. A signal processing method comprising the steps of:

using one or more receivers to receive a set of signal values representative of a plurality of signals generated by a respective plurality of signal sources as modified by a respective transmission channel between each source and the or each receiver;

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storing data defining a predetermined function derived from a predetermined signal model which includes a plurality of first parts each associated with a respective one of said signal sources and each having a set of parameters which models the corresponding source and a plurality of second parts each for modelling a respective one of said transmission channels between said sources and said one or more receiving means, each second part having a respective set of parameters which models the corresponding channel, said function being in terms of said parameters and generating, for a given set of received signal values, a probability density function which defines, for a given set of parameters, the probability that the predetermined signal model has those

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parameter values, given that the signal model is assumed to have generated the received set of signal values;

applying said set of received signal values to said function;

5 processing said function with those values applied to derive samples of the parameters associated with at least one of said first parts from said probability density function; and

10 analysing at least some of said derived samples to determine values of said parameters of said at least one first part, that are representative of the signal generated by the source corresponding to said at least one first part before it was modified by the corresponding transmission channel.

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75. A storage medium storing processor implementable instructions for controlling a processor to implement the method of claim 38.

20 76. A processor implementable instructions for controlling a processor to implement the method claim 38.